



**שם הקורס בעברית:** אתיקה בביג דאטה ובינה מלאכותית

**שם הקורס באנגלית:** Ethics in Big Data & Artificial Intelligence

**מספר הקורס:** 382-1-3602

**מבנה הקורס: הרצאה: 2 תרגיל: 0 מעבדה: 0 סה"כ: 2 ש"ש**

**נקודות זכות: 2**

**מרצה:** מואיז נבון

**סמסטר ושנה:** ב' תשפ"ג

### **תיאור ומטרות הקורס:**

קורס זה מציע היכרות עם הסוגיות האתיות הגלומות בטכנולוגיות שהולידה ביג דאטה ובינה מלאכותית. ככל שתחומים אלה נכנסים לכל תחום של הקיום האנושי, האתיקה סביבם הופכת להיות קריטית מתמיד. הקורס - המבקש לגעת בכל הטכנולוגיות הבולטות המונעות על ידי ביג דאטה ובינה מלאכותית - יתחלק לחמישה חלקים. החלק הראשון יתמקד באתיקה, מהי ולמה זה חשוב. חלק זה יכלול סקירה כללית של גישות שונות לאתיקה בכלל ולאתיקה של הטכנולוגיה בפרט. בשלב הבא נצלול לסוגיות הגדולות בביג דאטה. החלק השלישי יתמקד בדילמות אתיות הכרוכות במערכות אוטונומיות המונעות על ידי טכנולוגיות אלו. לאחר מכן, נעמיק בסוגיות האתיות של הרובוטיקה, ונסיים במבט אל העתיד כדי לדון בסוגיות האתיות סביב "הסינגולריות". בסוף הקורס הסטודנטים יבינו את הערך והצורך של אתיקה בכלל ובישומה בהנדסה בפרט. הסטודנטים ירכשו את הכלים כדי לעסוק בשאלות אתיות הן בבית והן במקום העבודה ויכלו, בעזרת כלים אלו, ליישם את עצמם בהתאם.

### **דרישות הקורס והרכב ציון:**

מבחן אמצע. הבנה בגישות המוסר. 20 שאלות אמריקאיות. חומר סגור. ציון מהווה 15% מציון סופי.  
מבחן סוף שנה. הבנה בכל החומר הנלמד. 20 שאלות אמריקאיות. חומר סגור. ציון מהווה 85% מציון סופי.

**תכנית המפגשים:** ראו עמוד הבא

קריאות להרחבה	קריאות נלוות	פירוט	נושא	שיעור	שבוע
	(Soloveitchik 2012, pp. 6-11, 59-60)	סקירה כללית, מניעות, מתאבנים	הקדמה לקורס	1	1
(Vaughn 2015: 22-25); (Gaon [933] 1989: Intro,6); (Berkovits 2004); (Wurzburger 2008)	(Rachels and Rachels 2015b: Ch. 1)	גישות נפוצות במוסר	הקדמה לאתיקה (א)	2	1
(Rachels and Rachels 2015b); (Wurzburger 1994)	(Nietzsche 1974, p181-2); (Berkovits 2004, ch 11)	בעיות בגישות המוסר (1)	הקדמה לאתיקה (ב)	1	2
(Lamm 2007); (Shatz 2012); (Wurzburger 2008, 75-81); (Spero 2016); (Shatz, 1996)	(Blau 2002); (Plato 1997, Euthyphro); (Rachels and Rachels 2015a, 4.2)	בעיות בגישות המוסר (2)	הקדמה לאתיקה (ג)	2	2
(Heidegger 2013); (Jonas 2000); (Verbeek 2015); (Kroes and Verbeek 2014); (Vallor 2018); (Miller 2011)	(Johnson and Miller 2008a, pp35-42)	היסטוריה וגישות	אתיקה וטכנולוגיה (א)	1	3
(Pimple 2013: Ch. 11);	(Verbeek 2014); (Bunge 1977, p97-98, 106-107)	תאוריית התיווך ואתיקה בעבודה היום (כדג': מובילאיי, פולקסווגן וטויוטה)	אתיקה וטכנולוגיה (ב)	2	3
			מבחן בגישות המוסר		
(Crawford 2018); (Stewart 2020); (Solon Barocas, Moritz Hardt, and Arvind Narayanan 2019); (Johnson, 2020)	(Hardt 2014);	הטיה במודלים	ענייני דאטה (א)	1	4
(Lum and Isaac 2016); (Barocas and Selbst 2016); (Nesterak 2021); (Helbing 2017)	(Corbett-Davies et al. 2016); (Lepri et al. 2017, p619-622)	הוגנות, אחריות, שקיפות	ענייני דאטה (ב)	2	4
(Roessler 2017); (Munch 2021); (ACM Staff 2021); (Kozłowska 2018); (Xu et al. 2016); (Pimple 2013: Ch. 3-6);	(Pimple 2013: Ch. 4); (Bamberger and Mayse 2020, pp3-9)	מעקב, פרטיות וטובת הכלל	דילמות בביג דאטה וAI	1	5
(Noggle 2020); (Zimmerman 2016a); (Zimmerman 2016b)	(Susser, Roessler, and Nissenbaum 2019, p2-4); (Helbing 2017: see Big Nudging); (Hirsch 2010, Vay. 19:11);	מניפולציות, דחיפות קלות ודפוסים כהים	דילמות בביג דאטה וAI	2	5
(Rini 2017); (Citron and Chesney 2019); (Gino 2017)	(Rini 2020, p7-8 "Backstop Crises"); (Levinas 1997, p6-9); (Ha-Levi [1523] 1978, #74)	GANs, Deepfakes, פייק ניוז	דילמות בביג דאטה וAI	1	6
(Chalmers 2017); (Madary and Metzinger 2016);	(Lanier 2017, ch.4); (Plato 1997, Republic, 514-516e); (Nozick 1974, p1-2);	מציאות מדומה (VR) - השלכות אמיתיות על פעילות לא אמיתית	דילמות בביג דאטה וAI	2	6

קריאות להרחבה	קריאות נלוות	פירוט	נושא	שיעור	שבוע
(Whitby 2011); (Moor 1995); (Spaulding 2020); (Wallach and Allen 2010, p.7); (Johnson and Miller 2008b)	(Muehlhauser and Helm 2012, ch. 4); (Moor 2011); (Purves, Jenkins, and Strawser 2015, ch. 3); (Penrose 1991, p423-4);	סוכני מוסר אוטונומיים (1)	דילמות במערכות אוטונומיות	1	7
(Dehghani et al. 2011); (Anderson 2011); (Brand 2020); (Beavers 2012); (Bringsjord et al. 2011); (Turtle 2011b); (Jiang et al. 2021);	(Sparrow 2021, sec. 3-6); (Lichtenstein 2002, p3-8); (Anderson and Anderson 2009);	סוכני מוסר אוטונומיים (2)	דילמות במערכות אוטונומיות	2	7
(Lin 2016); (Navon 2022); (Harris 2008)	(Thomson 1985)	רכבים אוטונומיים	דילמות במערכות אוטונומיות	1	8
(Sparrow 2007); (Purves, Jenkins, and Strawser 2015); (Müller 2016); (Tegmark 2018: Weapons); (Arkin 2010); (Arkin 2008b); (Leveringhaus 2016); (Orend 2006); (Broyde 2007); (Klapper, Ish-Shalom, and Broyde 2006); (Bleich 2013, Ch. XI)	(Arkin 2008a); (Sparrow 2016, 7-9, 14-15); (Asaro 2020, 227-230); (Shatz 2007, xiv-xvii)	מערכות נשק אוטונומיות (AWS)	דילמות במערכות אוטונומיות	2	8
(Nagel 1974); (Searle 1980); (Chalmers 1995);	(Coeckelbergh 2013, 62-64)	אונטולוגיה, תודעה והבעיה הקשה	הקדמה לאתיקה של רובוטים (א)	1	9
(Reining 2020); (Hales 2014, ch 14); (Kastrup 2018); (Kastrup 2017); (Jiménez-Rodríguez 2017); (Warwick 2012); (Elamrani and Yampolskly 2019); (Torrance 2011); (Nagel 1974); (Bringsjord 2010)	(Penrose 1991, pp447-449); (Turing 1950); (Sebo 2018, p60-63)	תודעת מכונות ו"OTHER MINDS"	הקדמה לאתיקה של רובוטים (ב)	2	9
(Navon 2021); (Shmalo 2012); (Bryson 2010); (Heider and Simmel 1944); (Turtle 2011a)	(Cappuccio, Peeters, and McDonald 2019, p25-28)	רובוטים ללא תודעה	דילמות ברובוטיקה	1	10
(Signorelli 2018); (Grau 2011); (Gunkel 2018); (Idel 2019); (Scholem 1969); (Kogan 1989, p132-137); (Bryson 2010); (Loike and Tendler 2003);	(Petersen 2017, p3-11); (Maimonides 1168); (Turing 1950, p443); (Bleich 1998, p57-60)	רובוטים עם תודעה	דילמות ברובוטיקה	2	10
(Richardson 2015); (Mayor 2018); (LaGrandeur 2013, ch 1); (Nyholm 2020, ch. 5); (Sparrow and Sparrow 2006); (Turtle 2011a);	(Nyholm 2020, p109-115); (Aristotle 2004, Intro p.xxix-xxxii)	רובוטים חברתיים (1)	דילמות ברובוטיקה	1	11
(Sparrow and Sparrow 2006); (Berkovits 2002, ch.4); (Darling 2017); (Turtle 2011a); (Soloveitchik 1989, ch. V); (Bertolini 2018);	(Sparrow and Sparrow 2006, p153-156); (Berkovits 2002, pp.115-120); (Bertolini and Arian 2020, p44-49)	רובוטים חברתיים (2)	דילמות ברובוטיקה	2	11

קריאות להרחבה	קריאות נלוות	פירוט	נושא	שיעור	שבוע
(Leibtag 2003, PART TWO); (Lichtenstein 2015)					
(James 2020); (Danaher 2019); (Tegmark 2018: Jobs); (Navon 2007)	(Keynes [1930] 2009); (Aristotle 2004, Book I, Ch. 7; Book X, Ch. 7); (Maimonides 1956, 3:54); (Grace et al. 2018, p.729 "Abstract")	סוף העבודה - מעמד חסרי התועלת	אתיקה וקץ הימים	1	12
(Loike and Tendler 2014, p48- 56); (Tirosh-Samuelsan 2012); (Sotala 2012); (Geraci 2008); (Cholbi 2017); (Schneider 2019);	(Sandler 2014, p241-7); (Dietrich 2011); (Soloveitchik 2012, pp.13- 16)	אסכטולוגיה דיגיטלית - על-אנושיות ואל-מוות	אתיקה וקץ הימים	2	12
			חזרה	1	13
			חזרה	2	13



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